# Key Idea 1.2: Urban and rural processes and change in the UK

1. I can give examples of the factors leading to depopulation in some rural areas of the UK and explain the effects this has.
2. I can describe the differences between rural and urban areas.
3. I can explain why counter-urbanisation is happening in the UK and how this is affecting rural areas.
4. I can explain why the population structure of rural areas looks different to that of urban areas.
5. I can explain how commuting plays a vital role in linking rural and urban areas, and why this has increased over time.
6. I can give an example of a commuter settlement.
7. I can explain why some would be in favour in of building on greenbelt land, and why some would be against this.
8. I can describe the structure of the Burgess model and how this is show in UK cities, using Cardiff as an example.
9. I can give examples of zones of affluence and zones of deprivation in Cardiff and describe their features.
10. I can explain why socio-economic data for areas of a UK may be different, using Cardiff as an example.
11. I can explain how migration, from outside the UK, has social and economic advantages and disadvantages for urban and rural areas of the UK, using Cardiff as an example.
12. I can give examples of zones undergoing rapid regeneration in Cardiff and describe their features (e.g. Cardiff Bay).
13. I can give an example of a sustainable housing development, and describe its features.
14. I can give reasons for building or not building on greenfield and brownfield land sites.
15. I can give reasons for changes in retailing (shopping) and explain the effects of these changes.
16. I can describe changes in where shops are located and explain why the shopping areas in some UK CBDs has declined and why out of town retail parks are so popular.
17. I can explain the meaning of range, threshold population and catchment area.
18. I can explain how **technology** is changing how and where we shop including the social, economic and environmental impact of increased **online shopping**.

19. I can explain how **urban areas** are used for **leisure**

20. I can explain how **rural areas** are used for **leisure**

21. I can give advantages and disadvantages of **leisure use** for both local residents and leisure users.

22. I can describe the impacts of **increasing leisure use on rural honeypots** e.g. Lake District

23. I can explain the positive and negative impacts of **major sporting events** on the local area e.g. Rugby World Cup / Twickenham

24. I can describe how **leisure use is managed** in the Lake District

25. I can explain **how effective** management of leisure use is in the Lake District